

HOME INSPECTOR



TAYLORED INSPECTION

(801) 440-5502

[inspector@tayloredinspection.com](mailto:inspector@tayloredinspection.com)

<https://www.tayloredinspection.com>



## RESIDENTIAL REPORT

1755 N 200 E  
Logan UT 84341

Lopi and Roxanne Pauni

MARCH 13, 2019



Inspector

**Jeremy Taylor**

InterNACHI Certified Home Inspector

8014405502

[inspector@tayloredinspection.com](mailto:inspector@tayloredinspection.com)



Agent

**Mike Wolford**

Cornerstone Real Estate

(435) 237-3130

[mikewolford0@gmail.com](mailto:mikewolford0@gmail.com)

## Table of Contents

Table of Contents	2
SUMMARY	3
1: INSPECTION DETAILS	5
2: ROOF	6
3: EXTERIOR	8
4: BASEMENT, FOUNDATION, CRAWLSPACE & STRUCTURE	13
5: HEATING	15
6: COOLING	16
7: PLUMBING	17
8: ELECTRICAL	19
9: FIREPLACE	22
10: ATTIC, INSULATION & VENTILATION	23
11: DOORS, WINDOWS & INTERIOR	25
STANDARDS OF PRACTICE	31

# SUMMARY



ITEMS INSPECTED



RECOMMENDATION



SAFETY HAZARD

- ⊖ 2.2.1 Roof - Roof Drainage Systems: Downspouts Missing
- ⊖ 2.2.2 Roof - Roof Drainage Systems: Gutters Missing
- ⊖ 2.3.1 Roof - Flashings: Loose/Separated
- ⊖ 3.1.1 Exterior - Siding, Flashing & Trim: Cracking - Minor
- ⊖ 3.1.2 Exterior - Siding, Flashing & Trim: Vent Damage
- ⊖ 3.2.1 Exterior - Exterior Doors: Door Does Not Close or Latch
- ⊖ 3.2.2 Exterior - Exterior Doors: Door Sill/Trim
- ⊖ 3.2.3 Exterior - Exterior Doors: Weatherstripping Not Present
- ⚠ 3.3.1 Exterior - Walkways, Patios & Driveways: Ponding on Walkway
- ⊖ 3.4.1 Exterior - Decks, Balconies, Porches & Steps: Stairs - Deteriorated
- ⊖ 3.5.1 Exterior - Eaves, Soffits & Fascia: Paint/Finish Failing
- ⊖ 4.5.1 Basement, Foundation, Crawlspace & Structure - Ceiling Structure: Truss Uplift
- ⊖ 7.3.1 Plumbing - Water Supply, Distribution Systems & Fixtures: Leaking Fixtures
- ⊖ 7.3.2 Plumbing - Water Supply, Distribution Systems & Fixtures: Loose Toilet
- ⊖ 8.4.1 Electrical - Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles: Cover Plates Damaged
- ⊖ 8.4.2 Electrical - Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles: Cover Plates Missing
- ⊖ 8.4.3 Electrical - Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles: Light Inoperable
- ⊖ 8.4.4 Electrical - Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles: Reverse Polarity
- ⚠ 8.4.5 Electrical - Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles: Unsafe Receptacle Location
- ⊖ 8.5.1 Electrical - GFCI & AFCI: No GFCI Protection Installed
- ⊖ 10.4.1 Attic, Insulation & Ventilation - Exhaust Systems: Signs of Water on Furnace Exhaust Vent
- ⊖ 11.1.1 Doors, Windows & Interior - Doors: Forced Entry
- ⊖ 11.2.1 Doors, Windows & Interior - Windows: Damaged
- ⊖ 11.2.2 Doors, Windows & Interior - Windows: Improper Installation
- ⊖ 11.2.3 Doors, Windows & Interior - Windows: Missing Screen
- ⊖ 11.2.4 Doors, Windows & Interior - Windows: Painted Shut
- ⊖ 11.3.1 Doors, Windows & Interior - Floors: Carpet Stains
- ⊖ 11.3.2 Doors, Windows & Interior - Floors: Damaged (General)

- ⊖ 11.3.3 Doors, Windows & Interior - Floors: Tiles Missing
- ⊖ 11.3.4 Doors, Windows & Interior - Floors: Rodent Droppings
- ⊖ 11.4.1 Doors, Windows & Interior - Walls: Doorknob Hole
- ⊖ 11.4.2 Doors, Windows & Interior - Walls: Minor Corner Cracks
- ⊖ 11.4.3 Doors, Windows & Interior - Walls: Moisture Damage
- ⊖ 11.4.4 Doors, Windows & Interior - Walls: Poor Patching
- ⊖ 11.4.5 Doors, Windows & Interior - Walls: Loose Back Splash
- ⊖ 11.5.1 Doors, Windows & Interior - Ceilings: Minor Damage
- ⊖ 11.7.1 Doors, Windows & Interior - Countertops & Cabinets: Cabinets Damaged

# 1: INSPECTION DETAILS

## Information

---

<b>Occupancy</b> Vacant	<b>Temperature (approximate)</b> 30 Fahrenheit (F)	<b>Type of Building</b> Commercial
<b>Weather Conditions</b> Snow		

2: ROOF

		IN	NI	NP	D
2.1	Coverings	X			
2.2	Roof Drainage Systems			X	
2.3	Flashings	X			
2.4	Skylights, Chimneys & Other Roof Penetrations		X		

IN = Inspected

NI = Not Inspected

NP = Not Present

D = Deficiency

Information

**Inspection Method**  
Ground, Ladder

**Roof Type/Style**  
Gable

**Coverings: Material**  
Asphalt

**Flashings: Material**  
Aluminum



Limitations

General

**SNOW ON ROOF**

Snow on the roof prevented the roof from being walked on.



Observations

2.2.1 Roof Drainage Systems

**DOWNSPOUTS MISSING**

 Recommendation

The building was missing downspouts in one or more areas. This can result in excessive moisture in the soil at the foundation, which can lead to foundation/structural movement. Recommend a qualified contractor install downspout extensions that drain at least 6 feet from the foundation.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



### 2.2.2 Roof Drainage Systems



Recommendation

#### **GUTTERS MISSING**

There are no gutters present on the structure. Gutters are recommended because they collect rain water from the roof and direct it away from the building.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



### 2.3.1 Flashings



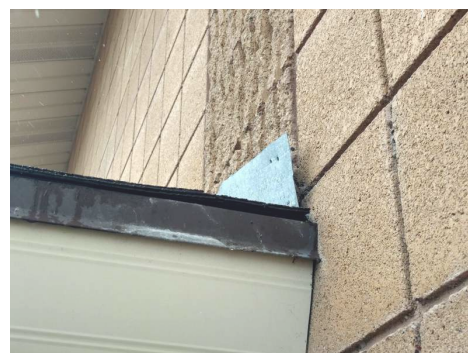
Recommendation

#### **LOOSE/SEPARATED**

Flashings observed to be loose or separated, which can lead to water intrusion and/or mold. Recommend a qualified roofing contractor repair.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



3: EXTERIOR

		IN	NI	NP	D
3.1	Siding, Flashing & Trim	X			
3.2	Exterior Doors	X			
3.3	Walkways, Patios & Driveways	X			
3.4	Decks, Balconies, Porches & Steps	X			
3.5	Eaves, Soffits & Fascia	X			
3.6	Vegetation, Grading, Drainage & Retaining Walls	X			

IN = Inspected      NI = Not Inspected      NP = Not Present      D = Deficiency

Information

Inspection Method

Visual

Siding, Flashing & Trim: Siding  
Material

Brick, Masonry

Walkways, Patios & Driveways:  
Driveway Material

Asphalt, Concrete, Pavers

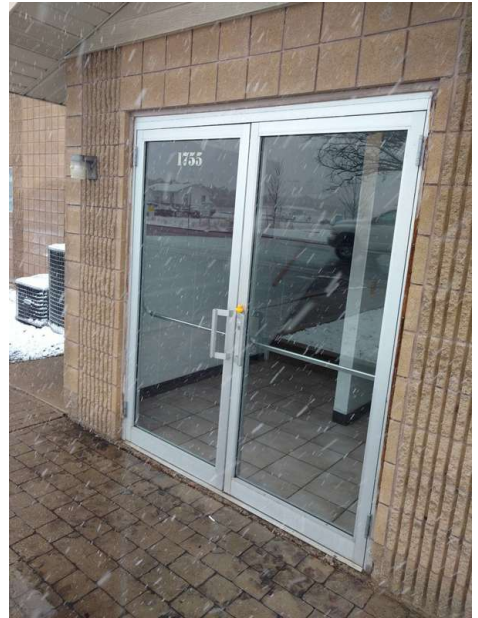
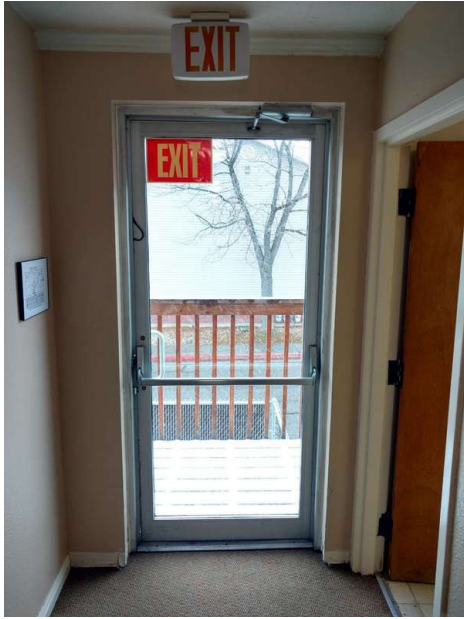
Decks, Balconies, Porches &  
Steps: Appurtenance

Deck with Steps



## Exterior Doors: Exterior Entry Door

### Glass



## Decks, Balconies, Porches & Steps: Material

Wood



## Observations

### 3.1.1 Siding, Flashing & Trim



Recommendation

#### CRACKING - MINOR

Siding showed cracking in one or more places. This is a result of temperature changes and freezing water that enters the masonry, and typical as structures age. Recommend monitoring.



### 3.1.2 Siding, Flashing & Trim



Recommendation

#### VENT DAMAGE

Vent cover damage was observed. Vent covers should be replaced to help limit moisture intrusion, unwanted airflow and pest entry.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



### 3.2.1 Exterior Doors



Recommendation

#### DOOR DOES NOT CLOSE OR LATCH



On the main entrance, the north door does not close properly. Recommend qualified handyman adjust door to close properly.

[Here is a DIY troubleshooting article](#) on fixing door issues.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



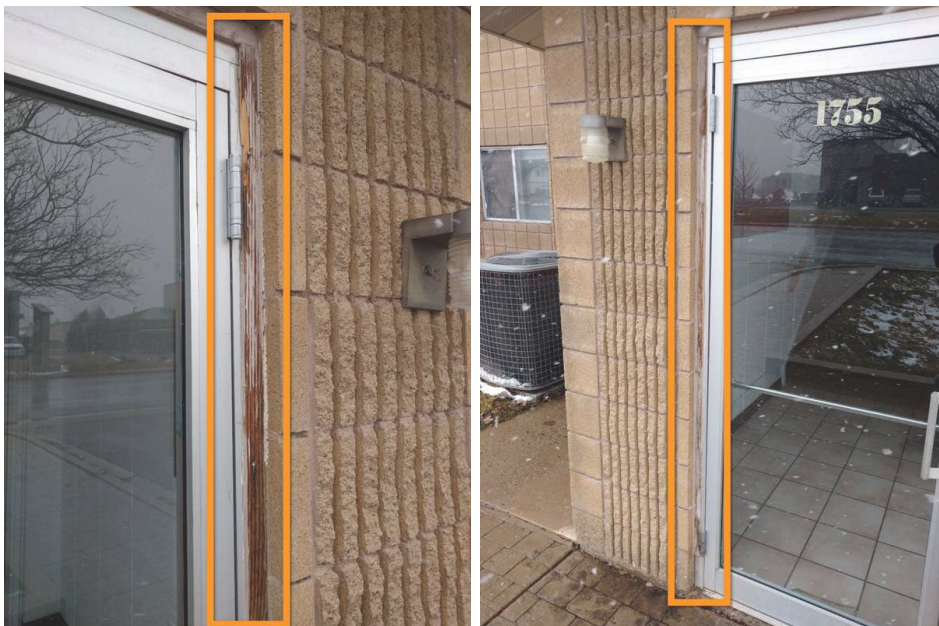
### 3.2.2 Exterior Doors

#### DOOR SILL/TRIM



Recommendation

Door sill and/or trim is loose, deteriorated or worn and repair or replacement should be considered.



### 3.2.3 Exterior Doors

#### WEATHERSTRIPPING NOT PRESENT



Recommendation

Door is missing standard weatherstripping. This can result in significant energy loss and moisture intrusion. Recommend installation of standard weatherstripping.

[Here is a DIY guide on weatherstripping](#).



### 3.3.1 Walkways, Patios & Driveways

#### PONDING ON WALKWAY



Safety Hazard

Ponding (puddle formation) was observed in front of the main entrance. Accumulated water that freezes could pose a safety hazard.

## Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



## 3.4.1 Decks, Balconies, Porches &amp; Steps



Recommendation

**STAIRS - DETERIORATED**

One sections of the exterior stairs is deteriorated. Second stair from the bottom. Recommend qualified contractor evaluate & repair.



## 3.5.1 Eaves, Soffits &amp; Fascia



Recommendation

**PAINT/FINISH FAILING**

The paint or finish is failing. This can lead to deterioration and rot of the material. Recommend that the areas be properly prepared and painted / finished.



# 4: BASEMENT, FOUNDATION, CRAWLSPACE & STRUCTURE

		IN	NI	NP	D
4.1	Foundation	X			
4.2	Basements & Crawlspaces			X	
4.3	Floor Structure	X			
4.4	Wall Structure	X			
4.5	Ceiling Structure	X			

IN = InspectedNI = Not InspectedNP = Not PresentD = Deficiency

## Information

**Inspection Method**  
Visual

**Foundation: Material**  
Concrete, Slab on Grade

**Floor Structure:**  
**Basement/Crawlspace Floor**  
Concrete



**Floor Structure: Material**  
Concrete, Slab

**Floor Structure: Sub-floor**  
Inaccessible

## Observations

4.5.1 Ceiling Structure

### TRUSS UPLIFT

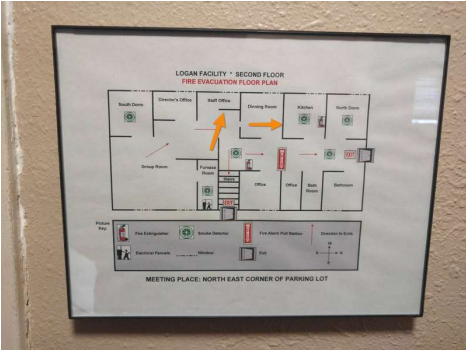
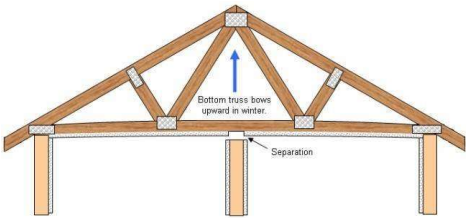
Due to temperature and humidity changes in the winter, trusses expand and contract which can cause the bottom of the truss (ceiling) to bow up in the middle and lift off of the top of the interior walls. This is not a structural issue, just a cosmetic issue.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.

 Recommendation





5: HEATING

		IN	NI	NP	D
5.1	Equipment	X			
5.2	Normal Operating Controls	X			
5.3	Distribution Systems	X			
5.4	Presence of Installed Heat Source in Each Room	X			

IN = Inspected      NI = Not Inspected      NP = Not Present      D = Deficiency

Information

**Equipment: Brand**  
Goodman

**Equipment: Energy Source**  
Gas

**Equipment: Heat Type**  
Forced Air

**Distribution Systems: Ductwork**  
Non-insulated

**AFUE Rating**  
80.0

AFUE (Annual fuel utilization efficiency) is a metric used to measure furnace efficiency in converting fuel to energy. A higher AFUE rating means greater energy efficiency. 90% or higher meets the Department of Energy's Energy Star program standard.

6: COOLING

		IN	NI	NP	D
6.1	Cooling Equipment	X			
6.2	Normal Operating Controls		X		
6.3	Distribution System	X			
6.4	Presence of Installed Cooling Source in Each Room	X			

IN = Inspected      NI = Not Inspected      NP = Not Present      D = Deficiency

Information

**Cooling Equipment: Energy Source/Type**  
Electric, Central Air Conditioner

**Cooling Equipment: Location**  
Exterior East

**Distribution System: Configuration**  
Central

**Cooling Equipment: Brand**  
TempStar



Limitations

Cooling Equipment

LOW TEMPERATURE

The A/C unit was not tested due to low outdoor temperature. This may cause damage the unit.



7: PLUMBING

		IN	NI	NP	D
7.1	Main Water Shut-off Device	X			
7.2	Drain, Waste, & Vent Systems	X			
7.3	Water Supply, Distribution Systems & Fixtures	X			
7.4	Hot Water Systems, Controls, Flues & Vents		X		
7.5	Fuel Storage & Distribution Systems		X		
7.6	Sump Pump			X	

IN = Inspected      NI = Not Inspected      NP = Not Present      D = Deficiency

Information

<b>Filters</b> Unknown	<b>Water Source</b> Public	<b>Main Water Shut-off Device: Location</b> Inaccessible
<b>Drain, Waste, &amp; Vent Systems: Drain Size</b> 2"	<b>Drain, Waste, &amp; Vent Systems: Material</b> ABS	<b>Water Supply, Distribution Systems &amp; Fixtures: Distribution Material</b> Unknown
<b>Water Supply, Distribution Systems &amp; Fixtures: Water Supply Material</b> Unknown	<b>Hot Water Systems, Controls, Flues &amp; Vents: Location</b> Main Floor	<b>Fuel Storage &amp; Distribution Systems: Main Gas Shut-off Location</b> Gas Meter

Limitations

<div>Main Water Shut-off Device</div> <div>INACCESSIBLE</div> <div>The "Furnace Room" as labeled on the posted maps was locked and inaccessible. Main water shut-off believed to be inside.</div>	<div>Hot Water Systems, Controls, Flues &amp; Vents</div> <div>ACCESS BLOCKED</div> <div>The "Furnace Room" as labeled on the posted maps was locked and inaccessible. Water heater is believed to be inside.</div>
---	---

Observations

<div>7.3.1 Water Supply, Distribution Systems &amp; Fixtures</div> <div>LEAKING FIXTURES</div>	<div> Recommendation</div>
--	---

Leaking fixtures were observed. The shower in the north bathroom on the first floor is leaking and is missing the handle to turn on the water. The first floor kitchen faucet leaks when turned on and drips in the cabinet underneath the sink.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



North bathroom on the second floor shows signs of water damage. No leaks were observed during the inspection.

### 7.3.2 Water Supply, Distribution Systems & Fixtures

#### LOOSE TOILET

Loose hold-down bolts can lead to leaks due to excessive movement. These bolts (that hold the toilet to the floor) need to be tightened on the toilet in the south bathroom on the first floor.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



8: ELECTRICAL

		IN	NI	NP	D
8.1	Service Entrance Conductors	X			
8.2	Main & Subpanels, Service & Grounding, Main Overcurrent Device	X			
8.3	Branch Wiring Circuits, Breakers & Fuses	X			
8.4	Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles	X			
8.5	GFCI & AFCI	X			
8.6	Smoke Detectors	X			
8.7	Carbon Monoxide Detectors			X	

IN = Inspected    NI = Not Inspected    NP = Not Present    D = Deficiency

Information

<b>Service Entrance Conductors:</b> <b>Electrical Service Conductors</b> Overhead, 220 Volts	<b>Main &amp; Subpanels, Service &amp; Grounding, Main Overcurrent Device: Main Panel Location</b> Inaccessible	<b>Main &amp; Subpanels, Service &amp; Grounding, Main Overcurrent Device: Panel Type</b> Circuit Breaker
<b>Main &amp; Subpanels, Service &amp; Grounding, Main Overcurrent Device: Sub Panel Location</b> Upstairs Furnace Room	<b>Branch Wiring Circuits, Breakers &amp; Fuses: Branch Wire 15 and 20 AMP</b> Copper	<b>Branch Wiring Circuits, Breakers &amp; Fuses: Wiring Method</b> Conduit

Limitations

Main & Subpanels, Service & Grounding, Main Overcurrent Device

**MAIN PANEL INACCESSIBLE**


The "Furnace Room" as labeled on the posted maps was locked and inaccessible. Main panel is believed to be inside.

Observations

8.4.1 Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles

**COVER PLATES DAMAGED**


One or more receptacles have a damaged cover plate. Recommend replacement.

 Recommendation

8.4.2 Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles

**COVER PLATES MISSING**

One or more receptacles are missing a cover plate. This causes short and shock risk. Recommend installation of plates.

 Recommendation



West wall in second floor kitchen.

8.4.3 Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles

**LIGHT INOPERABLE**

One or more lights are not operating. New light bulbs possibly needed.

Recommendation

8.4.4 Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles

**REVERSE POLARITY**

One or more receptacles have been wired with reverse polarity. This can create a shock hazard. Recommend licensed electrician evaluate & repair.

First Floor North and South Bathroom

Recommendation



First Floor North Bathroom



First Floor South Bathroom Top right outlet slot is blocked by a piece of an outlet protector that broke off inside. GFCI Test/Reset button broken.

8.4.5 Lighting Fixtures, Switches & Receptacles

**UNSAFE RECEPTACLE LOCATION**

FIRST FLOOR KITCHEN, UNDER THE SINK

Safety Hazard

In the first floor kitchen, under the sink is an outlet that is at the level of the cabinet floor. Water leaking from the sink could pour into the receptacle creating a potentially dangerous situation.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified electrical contractor.



8.5.1 GFCI & AFCI

## NO GFCI PROTECTION INSTALLED



No GFCI protection present in first floor kitchen. Recommend licensed electrician upgrade by installing ground fault receptacles.

[Here is a link](#) to read about how GFCI receptacles keep you safe.

9: FIREPLACE

		IN	NI	NP	D
9.1	Vents, Flues & Chimneys	X			
9.2	Lintels	X			
9.3	Damper Doors	X			
9.4	Cleanout Doors & Frames	X			

IN = Inspected      NI = Not Inspected      NP = Not Present      D = Deficiency



10: ATTIC, INSULATION & VENTILATION

		IN	NI	NP	D
10.1	Attic Insulation	X			
10.2	Vapor Retarders (Crawlspace or Basement)			X	
10.3	Ventilation	X			
10.4	Exhaust Systems	X			

IN = Inspected    NI = Not Inspected    NP = Not Present    D = Deficiency

Information

<b>Dryer Power Source</b> 220 Electric	<b>Dryer Vent</b> Metal	<b>Attic Insulation: Insulation Type</b> Cellulose, Loose-fill
<b>Ventilation: Ventilation Type</b> Gable Vents, Passive, Soffit Vents	<b>Exhaust Systems: Exhaust Fans</b> None	

Observations

10.4.1 Exhaust Systems

 Recommendation

SIGNS OF WATER ON FURNACE EXHAUST VENT

Signs of moisture intrusion were observed on the furnace exhaust vent. Snow was falling and melting on the roof at the time of inspection and not moisture was detected.

Recommendation  
Contact a qualified professional.





Daylight coming in from around vent pipe.



11: DOORS, WINDOWS & INTERIOR

		IN	NI	NP	D
11.1	Doors	X			
11.2	Windows	X			
11.3	Floors	X			
11.4	Walls	X			
11.5	Ceilings	X			
11.6	Steps, Stairways & Railings	X			
11.7	Countertops & Cabinets	X			

IN = Inspected    NI = Not Inspected    NP = Not Present    D = Deficiency

Information

**Windows: Window Manufacturer**  
Unknown

**Walls: Wall Material**  
Drywall

**Countertops & Cabinets: Countertop Material**  
Formica

**Windows: Window Type**  
Sliders

**Ceilings: Ceiling Material**  
Drywall

**Floors: Floor Coverings**  
Carpet, Linoleum, Tile

**Countertops & Cabinets: Cabinetry**  
Wood

Observations

11.1.1 Doors

FORCED ENTRY

Signs of forced entry were observed on door frame in north east office on second floor.

Recommendation  
Contact a qualified professional.

Recommendation



11.2.1 Windows

DAMAGED

Recommendation

One or more windows appears to have general damage, but are operational. Recommend a window professional clean, lubricate & adjust as necessary.

Multiple windows are missing one or more of the 3 sliders.

Multiple tiled window sills are damaged.

Multiple windows have moisture/fogging inside of the double panes.



Top of window frame has bowed down in the first floor south bathroom.



Mold observed around the window in the south bathroom on the second floor. Installing ventilation fans helps mitigate the risk of mold growth in bathrooms.



Mold observed around the window in the south bathroom on the second floor. Installing ventilation fans helps mitigate the risk of mold growth in bathrooms.



Moisture inside of the window.

#### 11.2.2 Windows

##### IMPROPER INSTALLATION



Recommendation

No grout was observed in a window sill in the north dorm room on the second floor.



#### 11.2.3 Windows

##### MISSING SCREEN



Recommendation

Multiple windows are missing screens. Recommend replacement.

## 11.2.4 Windows

**PAINTED SHUT**

Recommendation

South window in the first floor south dorm is painted shut. Recommend window be restored to functional use.

## 11.3.1 Floors

**CARPET STAINS**

Recommendation

Carpet had areas of staining or discoloration. Recommend a thorough steam clean by a qualified carpet cleaning company. No moisture was detected through visual or infrared imaging.

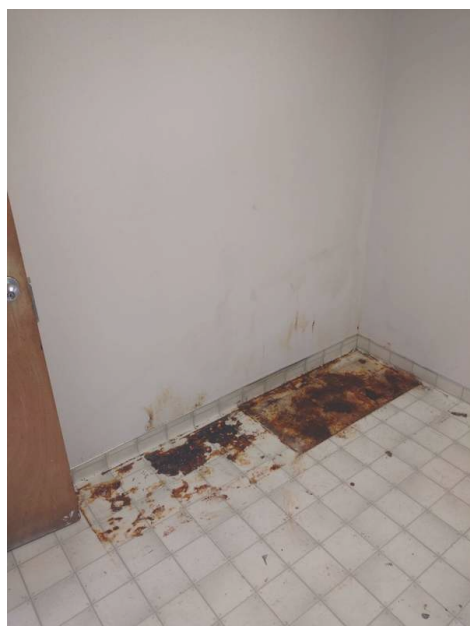


## 11.3.2 Floors

**DAMAGED (GENERAL)**

Recommendation

The home had general moderate damage visible at the time of the inspection. Recommend service by a qualified contractor.



Second floor north bathroom.



First floor north bathroom

## 11.3.3 Floors

**TILES MISSING**

Recommendation

One or more floor tiles were missing or cracked. Recommend installing/replacing missing tiles in main entryway.



11.3.4 Floors

RODENT DROPPINGS

Rodent droppings were observed in the first floor kitchen where the dishwasher goes.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.

 Recommendation



11.4.1 Walls

DOORKNOB HOLE

Wall had damage from doorknob. Recommend a qualified handyman or drywall contractor repair.

 Recommendation

## 11.4.2 Walls



Recommendation

**MINOR CORNER CRACKS**

Minor cracks at the corners of doors and windows in walls. Appeared to be the result of long-term settling. Some settling is not unusual in a home of this age and these cracks are not a structural concern.



Second floor north bathroom

## 11.4.3 Walls



Recommendation

**MOISTURE DAMAGE**

Stains on the walls visible at the time of the inspection appeared to be the result of moisture.



Second floor north dorm.

## 11.4.4 Walls



Recommendation

**POOR PATCHING**

Sub-standard drywall patching observed at time of inspection. Recommend re-patching.



Second floor south dorm.

## 11.4.5 Walls



Recommendation

**LOOSE BACK SPLASH**

The back splash in the first floor kitchen is coming loose from the wall.

Recommendation

Contact a qualified professional.



## 11.5.1 Ceilings

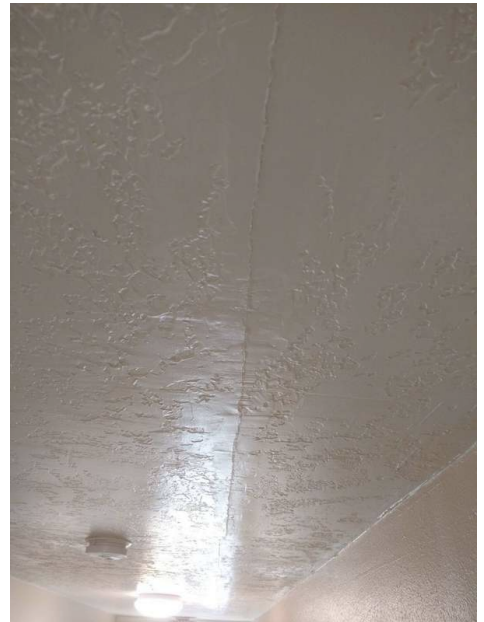


Recommendation

**MINOR DAMAGE**



Paint cracking on the ceiling in the second floor hallway was visible at the time of the inspection. It appears to be cosmetic, possibly from the truss uplift.



Second floor hallway.

#### 11.7.1 Countertops & Cabinets

### **CABINETS DAMAGED**



Cabinets had visible damage at time of inspection. Recommend a qualified cabinets contractor evaluate and repair.



Second floor kitchen.



First floor kitchen

# STANDARDS OF PRACTICE

## Roof

I. The inspector shall inspect from ground level or the eaves: A. the roof-covering materials; B. the gutters; C. the downspouts; D. the vents, flashing, skylights, chimney, and other roof penetrations; and E. the general structure of the roof from the readily accessible panels, doors or stairs. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the type of roof-covering materials. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. observed indications of active roof leaks. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. walk on any roof surface. B. predict the service life expectancy. C. inspect underground downspout diverter drainage pipes. D. remove snow, ice, debris or other conditions that prohibit the observation of the roof surfaces. E. move insulation. F. inspect antennae, satellite dishes, lightning arresters, de-icing equipment, or similar attachments. G. walk on any roof areas that appear, in the inspectors opinion, to be unsafe. H. walk on any roof areas if doing so might, in the inspector's opinion, cause damage. I. perform a water test. J. warrant or certify the roof. K. confirm proper fastening or installation of any roof-covering material.

## Exterior

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. the exterior wall-covering materials, flashing and trim; B. all exterior doors; C. adjacent walkways and driveways; D. stairs, steps, stoops, stairways and ramps; E. porches, patios, decks, balconies and carports; F. railings, guards and handrails; G. the eaves, soffits and fascia; H. a representative number of windows; and I. vegetation, surface drainage, retaining walls and grading of the property, where they may adversely affect the structure due to moisture intrusion. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the type of exterior wall-covering materials. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. any improper spacing between intermediate balusters, spindles and rails. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. inspect or operate screens, storm windows, shutters, awnings, fences, outbuildings, or exterior accent lighting. B. inspect items that are not visible or readily accessible from the ground, including window and door flashing. C. inspect or identify geological, geotechnical, hydrological or soil conditions. D. inspect recreational facilities or playground equipment. E. inspect seawalls, breakwalls or docks. F. inspect erosion-control or earth-stabilization measures. G. inspect for safety-type glass. H. inspect underground utilities. I. inspect underground items. J. inspect wells or springs. K. inspect solar, wind or geothermal systems. L. inspect swimming pools or spas. M. inspect wastewater treatment systems, septic systems or cesspools. N. inspect irrigation or sprinkler systems. O. inspect drainfields or dry wells. P. determine the integrity of multiple-pane window glazing or thermal window seals.

## Basement, Foundation, Crawlspace & Structure

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. the foundation; B. the basement; C. the crawlspace; and D. structural components. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the type of foundation; and B. the location of the access to the under-floor space. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. observed indications of wood in contact with or near soil; B. observed indications of active water penetration; C. observed indications of possible foundation movement, such as sheetrock cracks, brick cracks, out-of-square door frames, and unlevel floors; and D. any observed cutting, notching and boring of framing members that may, in the inspector's opinion, present a structural or safety concern. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. enter any crawlspace that is not readily accessible, or where entry could cause damage or pose a hazard to him/herself. B. move stored items or debris. C. operate sump pumps with inaccessible floats. D. identify the size, spacing, span or location or determine the adequacy of foundation bolting, bracing, joists, joist spans or support systems. E. provide any engineering or architectural service. F. report on the adequacy of any structural system or component.

## Heating

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. the heating system, using normal operating controls. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the location of the thermostat for the heating system; B. the energy source; and C. the heating method. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. any heating system that did not operate; and B. if the heating system was deemed inaccessible. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. inspect or evaluate the interior of flues or chimneys, fire chambers, heat exchangers, combustion air systems, fresh-air intakes, humidifiers, dehumidifiers, electronic air filters, geothermal systems, or solar heating systems. B. inspect fuel tanks or underground or concealed fuel supply systems. C. determine the uniformity, temperature, flow, balance, distribution, size, capacity, BTU, or supply adequacy of the heating system. D. light or ignite pilot flames. E. activate heating, heat pump systems, or other heating systems when ambient temperatures or other circumstances are not conducive to safe operation or may damage the equipment. F. override electronic thermostats. G. evaluate fuel quality. H. verify thermostat calibration, heat anticipation, or automatic setbacks, timers, programs or clocks.

## Cooling

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. the cooling system, using normal operating controls. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the location of the thermostat for the cooling system; and B. the cooling method. III. The inspector shall report as

in need of correction: A. any cooling system that did not operate; and B. if the cooling system was deemed inaccessible. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. determine the uniformity, temperature, flow, balance, distribution, size, capacity, BTU, or supply adequacy of the cooling system. B. inspect portable window units, through-wall units, or electronic air filters. C. operate equipment or systems if the exterior temperature is below 65 Fahrenheit, or when other circumstances are not conducive to safe operation or may damage the equipment. D. inspect or determine thermostat calibration, cooling anticipation, or automatic setbacks or clocks. E. examine electrical current, coolant fluids or gases, or coolant leakage.

## Plumbing

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. the main water supply shut-off valve; B. the main fuel supply shut-off valve; C. the water heating equipment, including the energy source, venting connections, temperature/pressure-relief (TPR) valves, Watts 210 valves, and seismic bracing; D. interior water supply, including all fixtures and faucets, by running the water; E. all toilets for proper operation by flushing; F. all sinks, tubs and showers for functional drainage; G. the drain, waste and vent system; and H. drainage sump pumps with accessible floats. II. The inspector shall describe: A. whether the water supply is public or private based upon observed evidence; B. the location of the main water supply shut-off valve; C. the location of the main fuel supply shut-off valve; D. the location of any observed fuel-storage system; and E. the capacity of the water heating equipment, if labeled. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. deficiencies in the water supply by viewing the functional flow in two fixtures operated simultaneously; B. deficiencies in the installation of hot and cold water faucets; C. mechanical drain stops that were missing or did not operate if installed in sinks, lavatories and tubs; and D. toilets that were damaged, had loose connections to the floor, were leaking, or had tank components that did not operate. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. light or ignite pilot flames. B. measure the capacity, temperature, age, life expectancy or adequacy of the water heater. C. inspect the interior of flues or chimneys, combustion air systems, water softener or filtering systems, well pumps or tanks, safety or shut-off valves, floor drains, lawn sprinkler systems, or fire sprinkler systems. D. determine the exact flow rate, volume, pressure, temperature or adequacy of the water supply. E. determine the water quality, potability or reliability of the water supply or source. F. open sealed plumbing access panels. G. inspect clothes washing machines or their connections. H. operate any valve. I. test shower pans, tub and shower surrounds or enclosures for leakage or functional overflow protection. J. evaluate the compliance with conservation, energy or building standards, or the proper design or sizing of any water, waste or venting components, fixtures or piping. K. determine the effectiveness of anti-siphon, backflow prevention or drain-stop devices. L. determine whether there are sufficient cleanouts for effective cleaning of drains. M. evaluate fuel storage tanks or supply systems. N. inspect wastewater treatment systems. O. inspect water treatment systems or water filters. P. inspect water storage tanks, pressure pumps, or bladder tanks. Q. evaluate wait time to obtain hot water at fixtures, or perform testing of any kind to water heater elements. R. evaluate or determine the adequacy of combustion air. S. test, operate, open or close: safety controls, manual stop valves, temperature/pressure-relief valves, control valves, or check valves. T. examine ancillary or auxiliary systems or components, such as, but not limited to, those related to solar water heating and hot water circulation. U. determine the existence or condition of polybutylene plumbing. V. inspect or test for gas or fuel leaks, or indications thereof.

## Electrical

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. the service drop; B. the overhead service conductors and attachment point; C. the service head, gooseneck and drip loops; D. the service mast, service conduit and raceway; E. the electric meter and base; F. service-entrance conductors; G. the main service disconnect; H. panelboards and over-current protection devices (circuit breakers and fuses); I. service grounding and bonding; J. a representative number of switches, lighting fixtures and receptacles, including receptacles observed and deemed to be arc-fault circuit interrupter (AFCI)-protected using the AFCI test button, where possible; K. all ground-fault circuit interrupter receptacles and circuit breakers observed and deemed to be GFCIs using a GFCI tester, where possible; and L. smoke and carbon-monoxide detectors. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the main service disconnect's amperage rating, if labeled; and B. the type of wiring observed. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. deficiencies in the integrity of the serviceentrance conductors insulation, drip loop, and vertical clearances from grade and roofs; B. any unused circuit-breaker panel opening that was not filled; C. the presence of solid conductor aluminum branch-circuit wiring, if readily visible; D. any tested receptacle in which power was not present, polarity was incorrect, the cover was not in place, the GFCI devices were not properly installed or did not operate properly, evidence of arcing or excessive heat, and where the receptacle was not grounded or was not secured to the wall; and E. the absence of smoke detectors. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. insert any tool, probe or device into the main panelboard, sub-panels, distribution panelboards, or electrical fixtures. B. operate electrical systems that are shut down. C. remove panelboard cabinet covers or dead fronts. D. operate or re-set over-current protection devices or overload devices. E. operate or test smoke or carbon-monoxide detectors or alarms. F. inspect, operate or test any security, fire or alarms systems or components, or other warning or signaling systems. G. measure or determine the amperage or voltage of the main service equipment, if not visibly labeled. H. inspect ancillary wiring or remote-control devices. I. activate any electrical systems or branch circuits that are not energized. J. inspect low-voltage systems, electrical de-icing tapes, swimming pool wiring, or any timecontrolled devices. K. verify the service ground. L. inspect private or emergency electrical supply sources, including, but not limited to: generators, windmills, photovoltaic solar collectors, or battery or electrical storage facility. M. inspect spark or lightning arrestors. N. inspect or test de-icing equipment. O. conduct voltage-drop calculations. P. determine the accuracy of labeling. Q. inspect exterior lighting.



**Fireplace**

I. The inspector shall inspect:

readily accessible and visible portions of the fireplaces and chimneys;

lintels above the fireplace openings;

damper doors by opening and closing them, if readily accessible and manually operable; and

cleanout doors and frames.

II. The inspector shall describe:

the type of fireplace.

III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction:

evidence of joint separation, damage or deterioration of the hearth, hearth extension or chambers;

manually operated dampers that did not open and close;

the lack of a smoke detector in the same room as the fireplace;

the lack of a carbon-monoxide detector in the same room as the fireplace; and

cleanouts not made of metal, pre-cast cement, or other non-combustible material.

IV. The inspector is not required to:

inspect the flue or vent system.

inspect the interior of chimneys or flues, fire doors or screens, seals or gaskets, or mantels.

determine the need for a chimney sweep.

operate gas fireplace inserts.

light pilot flames.

determine the appropriateness of any installation.

inspect automatic fuel-fed devices.

inspect combustion and/or make-up air devices.

inspect heat-distribution assists, whether gravity-controlled or fan-assisted.

ignite or extinguish fires.

determine the adequacy of drafts or draft characteristics.

move fireplace inserts, stoves or firebox contents.

perform a smoke test.

dismantle or remove any component.

perform a National Fire Protection Association (NFPA)-style inspection.

perform a Phase I fireplace and chimney inspection.

**Attic, Insulation & Ventilation**

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. insulation in unfinished spaces, including attics, crawlspaces and foundation areas; B. ventilation of unfinished spaces, including attics, crawlspaces and foundation areas; and C. mechanical exhaust systems in the kitchen, bathrooms and laundry area. II. The inspector shall describe: A. the type of insulation observed; and B. the approximate average depth of insulation observed at the unfinished attic floor area or roof structure. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. the general absence of insulation or ventilation in unfinished spaces. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. enter the attic or any unfinished spaces that are not readily accessible, or where entry could cause damage or, in the inspector's opinion, pose a safety hazard. B. move, touch or disturb insulation. C. move, touch or disturb vapor retarders. D. break or otherwise damage the surface finish or weather seal on or around access panels or covers. E. identify the composition or R-value of insulation material. F. activate thermostatically operated fans. G. determine the types of materials used in insulation or wrapping of pipes, ducts, jackets, boilers or wiring. H. determine the adequacy of ventilation.

**Doors, Windows & Interior**

I. The inspector shall inspect: A. a representative number of doors and windows by opening and closing them; B. floors, walls and ceilings; C. stairs, steps, landings, stairways and ramps; D. railings, guards and handrails; and E. garage vehicle doors and the operation of garage vehicle door openers, using normal operating controls. II. The inspector shall describe: A. a garage vehicle door as manually-operated or installed with a garage door opener. III. The inspector shall report as in need of correction: A. improper spacing between intermediate balusters, spindles and rails for steps, stairways, guards and railings; B. photo-electric safety sensors that did not operate properly; and C. any window that was obviously fogged or displayed other evidence of broken seals. IV. The inspector is not required to: A. inspect paint, wallpaper, window treatments or finish treatments. B. inspect floor coverings or carpeting. C. inspect central vacuum systems. D. inspect for safety glazing. E. inspect security systems or components. F. evaluate the fastening of islands, countertops, cabinets, sink tops or fixtures. G. move furniture, stored items, or any coverings, such as carpets or rugs, in order to inspect the concealed floor structure. H. move suspended-ceiling tiles. I. inspect or move any household appliances. J. inspect or operate equipment housed in the garage, except as otherwise noted. K. verify or certify the proper operation of any pressure-activated auto-reverse or related safety feature of a garage door. L. operate or evaluate any security bar release and opening mechanisms, whether interior or exterior, including their compliance with local, state or federal standards. M. operate any system, appliance or component that requires the use of special keys, codes, combinations or devices. N. operate or evaluate self-cleaning oven cycles, tilt guards/latches, or signal lights. O. inspect microwave ovens or test leakage from microwave ovens. P. operate or examine any sauna, steamgenerating equipment, kiln, toaster, ice maker, coffee maker, can opener, bread warmer, blender, instant hot-water dispenser, or other small, ancillary appliances or devices. Q. inspect elevators. R. inspect remote controls. S. inspect appliances. T. inspect items not permanently installed. U. discover firewall compromises. V. inspect pools, spas or fountains. W. determine the adequacy of whirlpool or spa jets, water force, or bubble effects. X. determine the structural integrity or leakage of pools or spas.